

**Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) of
Coca-Cola Beverages Pakistan Ltd, Dingi, KPK**

Table of Contents

#	Description	Page
	List of Abbreviation	i
	Table of Contents	i
	Executive Summary	x
 SECTION 1: INTRODUCTION		
1.0	Need, Purpose and Proposed Action	1-1
1.1	Background	1-2
1.2	History of Bottling Plant & Coca-Cola in Pakistan	1-3
1.3	Environmental Management Activities	1-4
1.4	Scope of Study	1-5
1.5	Study Objectives	1-5
1.6	The Proponent and Consultant	1-5
1.7	Study Team	1-6
1.8	Study Approach & Methodology	1-6
1.8.1	Study Approach	1-6
1.8.2	Methodology	1-7
1.9	Outline of the Report	1-10
 SECTION 2: LEGISLATIVE, REGULATORY AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORKS		
2.1	Legal Framework	2-1
2.2	National Environment Policy, 2005	2-1
2.3	Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997 (PEPA-97)	2-1
2.4	Pakistan Environmental Protection Agency (Review of IEE and EIA) Regulations, 2000	2-2
2.5	National Environmental Quality Standards (NEQS), 2010	2-4
2.6	Other Relevant Laws, Guidelines	2-9
2.7	International Environmental Agreements & Conventions	2-13

SECTION 3: DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT

3.0	Project Objectives	3-1
3.1	Location of the Proposed Project	3-1
3.2	Administrative Jurisdiction	3-2
3.3	Cost & Size the Proposed Project	3-2
3.4	Project Implementation Schedule	3-2
3.5	Major Components and Features of the proposed Project	3-5
3.6	Product List	3-5
3.7	Process Description	3-5
3.8	Development for Required Utilities	3-11
3.9	Waste Categorization and Storage Facility	3-13
3.10	Waste Water Treatment Plant	3-14
3.11	Construction Machinery to be used at Construction Phase	3-17
3.12	Project Alternatives	3-18
3.21.1	No Project Option	3-18
3.21.2	Other Alternatives	3-18

SECTION 4: AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT

4.0	General	4-1
4.1	Physical Environment	4-1
4.1.1	Topography and Drainage	4-1
4.1.2	Geology and Soil	4-3
4.1.3	Climate	4-3
4.1.4	Air Quality	4-7
4.1.5	Noise Quality	4-8
4.1.6	Surface Water and Groundwater	4-8
4.1.7	Seismicity	4-11
4.1.8	Land use Pattern	4-11
4.1.8.1	Industrial and Commercial Activities	4-12
4.1.9	Agriculture and Crop Pattern	4-12
4.2	Biodiversity and Natural Resources	4-13
4.2.1	Flora	4-13
4.2.2	Fauna	4-15
4.2.3	Endangered Fauna	4-17

4.2.4	Critical Habitats	4-17
4.3	Socio-Economic Environment	4-17
4.3.1	Consultation and Participation Process	4-18
4.4.2	Baseline Information	4-18
4.5	Culture and Tradition	4-27
4.6	Physical Cultural Resources	4-27

SECTION 5: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES

5.0	Anticipated Potential Environmental Impacts	5-1
5.1	Notion of Significance	5-1
5.2	Potential Impacts and Mitigation Measures during the Design Phase	5-6
5.2.1	Landuse	5-6
5.2.2	Land Acquisition	5-6
5.2.3	Flora	5-6
5.2.4	Waste Water Discharge	5-7
5.2.5	Seismic Hazard	5-7
5.2.6	Groundwater Consumption	5-7
5.2.7	Emergency Response	5-8
5.2.8	Fire Fighting System & Storage	5-8
5.3	Potential Impacts and Mitigation Measures during the Construction Phase	5-9
5.3.1	Soil	5-9
5.3.2	Air Pollution	5-9
5.3.3	Noise Pollution	5-9
5.3.4	Noise Modeling	5-10
5.3.5	Solid Waste	5-11
5.3.6	Health and Safety of Workers	5-11
5.3.7	Ground Water	5-11
5.3.8	Traffic Management	5-12
5.3.9	Wastewater	5-12
5.3.10	Flora	5-13
5.3.11	Fauna	5-13
5.3.12	Impacts of Heavy Vehicles on the Existing Road Network	5-14
5.3.13	Social/Cultural Disturbances	5-14
5.3.14	Poverty Alleviation	5-14

5.4	Potential Impacts and Mitigation Measures during the Operational Phase	5-15
5.4.1	Water Pollution	5-15
5.4.2	Air Pollution	5-15
5.4.3	Noise Pollution	5-16
5.4.4	Solid Waste	5-16
5.4.5	Occupational Health and Safety Issues	5-17
5.4.6	Emergency Response	5-18
5.4.7	Flora Disaster Management /Emergency Response Plan	5-18
5.4.8	Flora	5-19
5.4.9	Landscape	5-19
5.4.10	Drinking Water Contamination	5-19
5.4.11	Local Socio-economic Conditions	5-20
5.4.12	Employment Opportunities	

SECTION 6: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

6.0	General	6-1
6.1	Objectives of EMP	6-1
6.2	Staff and Training	6-2
6.2.1	Environmental Committee and its Responsibilities	6-2
6.2.2	Technical Training Programs	6-2
6.3	Key Environmental Issues	6-3
6.3.1	Role of Functionaries of CCBPL	6-3
6.4	Specific Implementation Responsibilities	6-4
6.4.1	Design Phase/ Pre-Construction Phase	6-4
6.4.2	Construction Phase	6-4
6.4.3	Operational Phase	6-4
6.5	Environmental Management Plan	6-4
6.6	Environmental Monitoring	6-13
6.6.1	Objectives	6-13
6.7.1	Reporting Structure and Outcomes	6-16
6.7.1	Environmental Technical Assistance and Training Plan	6-16
6.8	Environmental Monitoring, Mitigation and Training Costs	6-17

SECTION 7: PUBLIC CONSULTATION & INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

7.0	General	7-1
7.1	Identification of Main Stakeholders	7-1
7.2	Focus Group Discussions and Scoping Sessions	7-1
7.3	Village Meetings	7-2
7.4	Summary Findings	7-5

SECTION 7: PUBLIC CONSULTATION & INFORMATION DISCLOSURE 8-1

List of Tables

Table 2.0	Flow Chart of EIA/IEE Process in Pakistan
Table 2.1	NEQS and USEPA Ambient Air Quality Standards
Table 2.2	Permissible Noise Levels
Table 2.3	National Standards for Discharge of Municipal Effluents into Inland Waters and Sewage Treatment
Table 2.4	USEPA Standards for the Reuse of Treated Wastewater in Agriculture
Table 2.5	Maximum Permissible Concentrations of Heavy Metals in Sludge
Table 2.6	Summary of Applicable Laws, Policies and Conventions at National & International Level
Table 3.1	Equipment details of Waste Water Treatment Plant.
Table 3.2	Type and Name of Machinery which will be used for construction
Table 3.3	Alternate Site Selection Studied
Table 4.1	Temperature Fluctuations Observed (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2013)
Table 4.2	Monthly Average of Relative Humidity (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2013)
Table 4.3	Total Annual Rainfall (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2009- 2013)
Table 4.4	Ambient Air Quality Analysis
Table 4.5	Noise Levels Monitoring Analysis
Table 4.6	Groundwater Analysis near the Project Area
Table 4.7	Surface Water Analysis
Table 4.8	Locations of Samples
Table 4.9	Cropping Pattern in the Project Area
Table 4.10	Main Crops with their Average Yields in Project Area
Table 4.11	Common Fruit Trees in Project Area
Table 4.12	Common Non-Fruit Trees (Forest Trees) in Project Area

Table 4.13	Important Shrubs and Herbs in Project Area
Table 4.14	Grasses in Project Area
Table 4.15	Mammals in Project Area
Table 4.16	Reptiles in the Project Area
Table 4.17	Birds in the Project Area
Table 4.18	Amphibians in the Project Area.
Table 4.19	Respondents Age Group
Table 4.20	Education Status of the Respondents
Table 4.21	Social Amenities
Table 4.22	Professional Status of Respondents
Table 4.23	Income Level of Respondents
Table 4.24	Monthly Expenses of Respondents
Table 4.25	House Size of the Respondents
Table 4.26	Construction Type of the Houses
Table 4.27	Acceptance/ Opposition for the project
Table 5.1	Environmental Impacts Evaluation Matrix during the Construction Phase
Table 5.2	Environmental Matrix for Operation Phase
Table 5.3	Noise level results of different equipments/machinery
Table 6.1	Environmental Management Plan (Design Phase)
Table 6.2	Environmental Management Plan (Construction Phase)
Table 6.3	Environmental Management Plan (Operational Phase)
Table 6.4	Environmental Monitoring Plan at the Construction and the Operational Stages
Table 6.5	Personnel Training Program/ TA Services
Table 7.1	Schedule of Scoping Sessions
Table 7.2	Public Consultation year 2015

List of Figure

Fig. 2.1	Flow Chart of EIA/IEE Process in Pakistan
Fig. 3.1(a)	Location Map of the Project Area
Fig. 3.1(b)	Location Map of the Project Area
Fig. 3.2	Process Flow Diagram - PET Filling Line
Fig. 3.3	Process Flow Diagram –Glass Filling Line
Fig. 3.4	Water Treatment Flow Diagram
Fig. 3.5	Waste Collection Bin

Fig. 3.6	Wastewater Treatment Flow Diagram
Fig. 4.1	A General View of the Topography and Seasonal Nullahs
Fig. 4.2	Temperature fluctuations observed (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2013)
Fig. 4.3	Monthly Average of Relative Humidity (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2013)
Fig. 4.4	Month wise comparison of Precipitation (Source; Peshawar Met Station 2009-2013)
Fig. 4.5	Total Annual Rainfall of Project Area (Source; Peshawar Met Station 2009-2013)
Fig. 4.6	Prevailing wind Speed and Directions of Project Area (Source: Peshawar Met Station 2013)
Fig. 4.7	Ambient Air Quality Monitoring in the Project Area
Fig. 4.8	A General View of the Surface Water
Fig. 4.9	Seismic Zone of Project Area (Zone 3)
Fig. 4.10	Land use pattern of the Area of influence of the Proposed Action
Fig. 4.11	A General View of the Crop Pattern of the Project Area
Fig. 4.12	Flora in the Project Area.
Fig. 4.13	Socio Economic Interview being conducted
Fig. 4.14	Age distribution of neighboring community inhabitants of project area.
Fig. 4.15	Percentage of Literacy Level of the respondents
Fig. 4.16	Percentages of Social Amenities
Fig. 4.17	Percentages of Professional Status
Fig. 4.18	Percentages of Income Level
Fig. 4.19	Percentages of Monthly Expenses
Fig. 4.20	Percentages of House Size of the Respondents
Fig. 4.21	Percentages of Housing Condition
Fig. 4.22	Percentages of Acceptance or Opposition
Fig. 5.1	Sensitive Receptor around Project Area
Fig. 7.1	Public Consultations

List of Annexure

Annexure-I	Layout of Plant
Annexure-II	Google Earth View of Site
Annexure-III	Environmental Monitoring of the Project Area
Annexure-IV	Sampling Location Map
Annexure-V	Noise Modelling

Annexure-VI Social Proforma
Annexure-VII Health, Safety & Environment Policy
Annexure-VIII Ground Water Analysis Result
Annexure-IX Waste Water Analysis Result
Annexure-X Waste Management Plan
Annexure-XI Review of IEEEA Regulations 2000