

| <b>CO2 emissions from ASEC Algeria, Djelfa Clinker production (base data)</b> |  |  |
|---|--|--|
|   | Value and unit   | Data source:   |
| Calcinations process  | 525 kg/t clinker   | The Cement CO2 Protocol, CO2 Accounting and Reporting Standard for the Cement Industry, WBCSD, June 2005, p 6.       |
| Fuel firing   | 745 kcal/kg clinker = 3.119 GJ/t clinker                     | Guaranteed design specifications for Djelfa plant with no bypass running (100% natural gas)                          |
| Electricity consumption   | 0.097 MWh/t cement   | Design specification for Djelfa plant  |
| Natural gas as fuel   | 56.1 t CO2/ 1000 GJ  | 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories   |
| Electricity production  | 671 kg CO2 / MWh   | WBCSD, Indirect CO2 emissions from Purchased Electricity, Heat, or Steam, March 2008. Algeria national data for 2005 |
| CO2 emission from electricity production                                      | 671 kg CO2/MWh * 0.097 MWh/t cement = 65 kg CO2/ tons cement |  |
| <b>Clinker percentage in cement (base data)</b>                               |  |  |
|   | Value and unit   | Data source:   |
| Cement blend average  | 88.5% clinker  | ASEC operational assumption: 85% of cement with 90% clinker and 15% of cement with 80% clinker                       |

| <b>Fuel caused CO2 emissions at ASEC Algeria, Djelfa (clinker based):</b>      |                    |                         |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Natural gas  | 56.1 * 3.119 =     | 175 kg CO2 / t clinker  |
| <b>Combined calcinations and fuel caused CO2 emissions (clinker based):</b>    |                    |                         |
|  | 175 + 525 =        | 700 kg CO2 / t clinker  |
| <b>Final emissions per unit cement, including electricity caused emission:</b> |                    |                         |
| Natural gas based, cement blend average  | 0.885 * 700 + 65 = | 684.5 kg CO2 / t cement |

| <b>Total CO2 emissions based on 85% OPC production (90% clinker) + 15% blended cement (80% clinker) and a total production of 3.02 M tons of cement per year:</b> |                 |                        |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|
| Natural gas based, cement blend average   | 3.02 * 0.6845 = | 2.07 M tons CO2 / year |